At American Express, we’re always looking for ways to protect your business from costly and time-consuming disputes and chargebacks. Our Compelling Evidence policy gives you more ways to support your case for disputed charges.

What is Compelling Evidence?
The American Express Global Compelling Evidence policy allows you to provide documentation to show that a Card Member participated in, received goods or services from or benefited from a disputed transaction.

What can be used for documentation?
When a charge for travel, digital goods and services or recurring digital transactions is disputed, you may provide Compelling Evidence documentation such as:

- **Proof** that Card Member received goods or services
- **Evidence** to show link between person who received goods and services and Card Member (photos, emails)
- **Signed forms** to prove that identity of Card Member or authorized third party was verified at time of pickup
- **Date and time** when digital goods were downloaded or accessed
- **Proof** that transaction contains shipping address
- With recurring billing, a legally binding contract between your business and Card Member
- **Evidence** that Card Member participated in flight or transportation

How does Compelling Evidence work?
Providing Compelling Evidence is quite simple. Here’s how it works:

1. A dispute is opened.
2. You submit Compelling Evidence when you strongly believe that a Card Member has participated in a transaction, received goods and services or benefited from the disputed transaction.
3. American Express will weigh your evidence against the policy requirements.
4. We may review the evidence with the Card Member and will render a decision about reversing the chargeback.*

To learn more, view our full policy requirements at americanexpress.com/merchantpolicy.

* Compelling Evidence does not mandate that the Card Issuer or any other party conclude, as a matter of fact or law, that the Card Member participated in the Transaction, received goods or services, or benefited from the Transaction. Any Merchant can use the Compelling Evidence policy to respond to billing inquiries and Chargebacks. Merchants who are on the American Express Fraud Full Recourse program are not eligible to submit Compelling Evidence for claims of fraud.

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